

AXMINSTER

PROFessional

Code 108995

Code 720773

Original Instructions

AP406WL

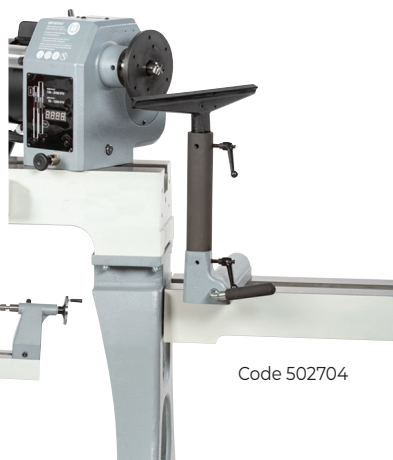
Bench Mounted Woodturning Lathe



Code 108995



Code 720773



Code 502704



AT: 31/07/2025
BOOK VERSION: 10

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EU DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Object of the Declaration: Axminster Professional AP406WL Woodturning Lathe (108995)		
UK: Supply of Machinery (Safety) Regulations 2008 as amended Electromagnetic Compatibility Regulations 2016 as amended	EU: Machinery Directive 2006/42/EC EMC Directive 2014/35/EU	UK Address: Axminster Tool Centre Ltd Weycroft Avenue Axminster. Devon EX13 5PH
Standards used or references to the other technical specifications in relation to which conformity is declared: ISO 12100:2010, EN 60204-1:2018, ISO 19085-1:2021 IEC 55014-1:2021, IEC 55014-2:2021, IEC 61000-3-2:2019+A1, 61000-3-3:2013+A1+A2		
Date: 7/29/2025 Place: Axminster	 Ian Styles Product Director	European Address: Axminster Tool Centre Ltd A-201. Haagsche Hof Parkstraat 83 The Hague 2514 JG Netherlands

The symbols below advise the correct safety procedures when using this machine.



Fully read manual
and safety instructions
before use



Ear protection
should be worn



Eye protection
should be worn



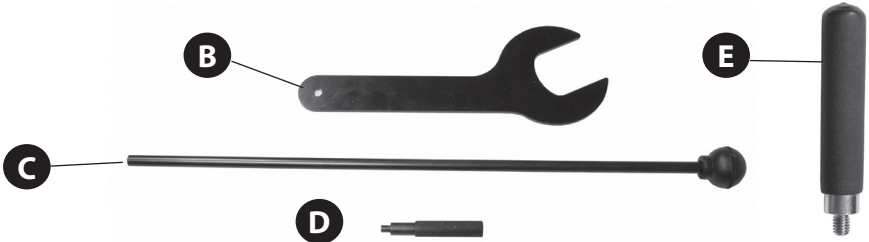
Dust mask
should be worn



HAZARD
Motor gets hot

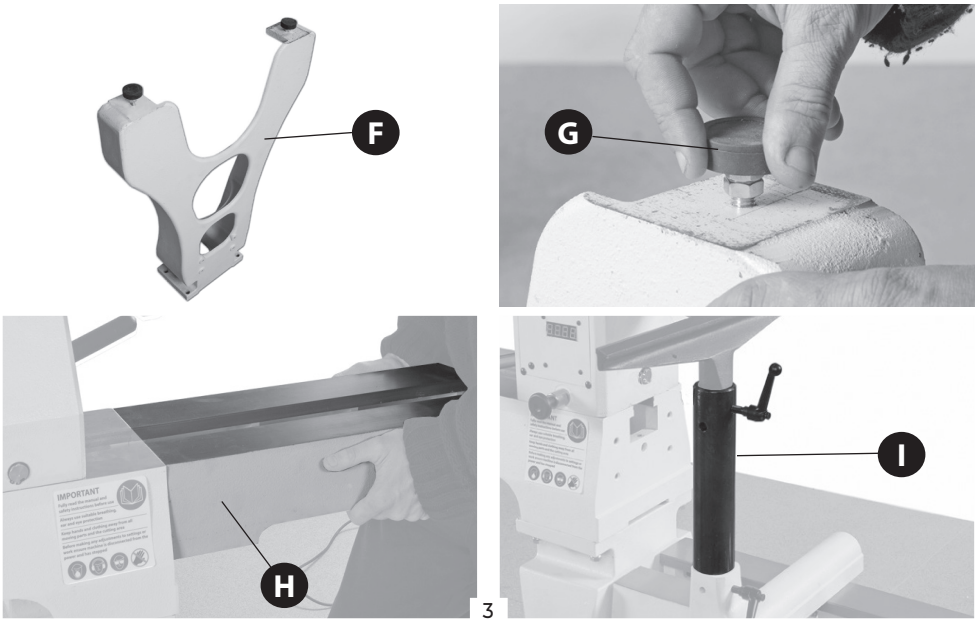
WHAT'S INCLUDED

Quantity	Item	Part	Model Number
			AP406WL
1 No	Bench Mounted Woodturning Lathe	A	
1 No	Spanner	B	
1 No	Push Rod	C	
1 No	Spindle Lock Pin	D	
1 No	Motor Plate Handle	E	
1 No	Instruction Manual		



OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES

Quantity	Item	Part	Code Number
1 No	Lathe Extension with Centring PIN	H	502704
4 No	3/8" x 1 3/4" Hex Bolts & 8 No 3/8" Washers		
1 No	Tool Rest Extension	I	
2 No	Lathe Stand	F	502705
8 No	3/8" x 1 1/2" Bolts & 16 No 3/8" Washers		
4 No	Feet	G	



GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR 230V MACHINES

Good Working Practices/Safety

The following suggestions will enable you to observe good working practices, keep yourself and fellow workers safe and maintain your tools and equipment in good working order.



WARNING!! KEEP TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT OUT OF THE REACH OF YOUNG CHILDREN

Primary Precautions

These machines are supplied with a moulded 13 Amp. Plug and 3 core power cable. Before using the machine inspect the cable and the plug to make sure that neither are damaged. If any damage is visible, have the tool inspected/repared by a suitably qualified person. If it is necessary to replace the plug, it is preferable to use an 'unbreakable' type that will resist damage. Only use a 13 Amp plug, and make sure the cable clamp is tightened securely. Fuse as required. If extension leads are to be used, carry out the same safety checks on them, and ensure that they are correctly rated to safely supply the current that is required for your machine.

Work Place/Environment

Make sure when the machine is placed that it sits firmly on the bench or stand, that it does not rock, that it is sufficiently clear of adjacent obstacles so that you have unimpeded access to all parts of the machine. The machine is designed for indoor use, do not use when or where it is liable to get wet. Keep the machine clean; it will enable you to more easily see any damage that may have occurred. Clean the overall machine with a damp soapy cloth if needs be, do not use any solvents or cleaners, as these may cause damage to any plastic parts or to the electrical components. Clean the machine components with a lightly oiled cloth. If the machine is liable to be standing idle for any length of time a light coat of machine or spray oil will minimise rusting.



Keep the work area as uncluttered as is practical, this includes personnel as well as material. Under no circumstances should CHILDREN be allowed in work areas.

It is good practice to leave the machine unplugged until work is about to commence, also make sure to unplug the machine when it is not in use, or unattended. Always disconnect by pulling on the plug body and not the cable. Once you are ready to commence work, remove all tools used in the setting operations and place safely out of the way. Re-connect the machine.

Carry out a final "tightness" check e.g. chuck or face plate, workpiece, tool rest, etc., check that the correct speed has been selected.

Make sure you are comfortable before you start work, balanced, not reaching etc. If the work you are carrying out is liable to generate flying grit, dust or chips, wear the appropriate safety clothing, goggles, gloves, masks etc. If the work operation appears to be excessively noisy, wear ear-defenders. If you wear your hair in a long style, wearing a cap, safety helmet, hairnet, even a sweatband, will minimise the possibility of your hair being caught up in the rotating parts of the tool, likewise, consideration should be given to the removal of rings and wristwatches, if these are liable to be a 'snag' hazard. Consideration should also be given to non-slip footwear, etc.

DO NOT work with cutting tools of any description if you are tired, your attention is wandering or you are being subjected to distraction. A deep cut, a lost fingertip or worse; is not worth it! Above all, **OBSERVE....** make sure you know what is happening around you, and **USE YOUR COMMON SENSE.**

SPECIFIC SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS FOR WOODTURNING LATHES

1. Do not use 'split' work pieces.

2. Always start at the lowest speed when starting a new task.

3. Check that the tool rest is at or slightly below the centre line of the workpiece.

4. Check the workpiece is securely mounted in the lathe before switching on the power.

5. Rotate the workpiece by hand, to check that it is centralised, clear of the tool rest, not 'split' or has loose knots.

6. Where lathes have the facility to be reversed; check the machine is rotating in the correct direction.

7. If your lathe has the facility to run in reverse, you must ensure that the mounting accessories (chucks, faceplates etc.,) can be 'locked' onto the lathe mandrel, and in the case of chucks have some form of security device to prevent them 'unwinding' during reverse operation.

8. Make sure your tools are stored/racked away from the turning area of the lathe. Do not reach over a rotating workpiece at any time.

9. Do not 'dig in' or try to take too large a cut.

10. Do not leave the lathe running unattended; or leave the machine until everything is stopped.

11. Some turning tools may have specific sharpening angles that have been determined by the manufacturers; when re-sharpening, adhere to these angles to maximise the finish of your work.

SPECIFICATION

Code	108995
Model	AP406WL
Rating	Professional
Power	230V 50Hz 1.5kW
Speed	Low 0-1,600rpm High 300-3,750rpm
Spindle Taper	MT2
Spindle Thread with ASR Safety Groove	M33x3.5 mm (Ref T38)
Taper Tailstock	MT2
Distance Between Centres	700 mm
Max Diameter Over Bed	203 mm
Overall L x W x H	1115 x 450 x 460 mm
Weight	96 kg

ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS

Please take some time to read the section entitled “Illustration and Description” to identify the various parts of your machine so that you are familiar with the terminology we will use to enable you to set up and operate your table lathe safely and correctly.

The lathe and its accessories will arrive coated with corrosion preventative grease. This will need to

be cleaned from the lathe, its components and accessories prior to it being set up. Use degreaser to remove the barrier grease. Be warned, it will stain if you splash it on clothing etc., wear overalls, rubber gloves are also a good idea, as is eye protection. After cleaning, lightly coat the machine with a thin layer of light wax. If you used paraffin/kerosene make sure you apply this thin film sooner rather than later.



WARNING: The wood lathe is a heavy machine, it is advisable to use a lifting device such as a hoist, scissor lift or seek help when assembling the lathe.

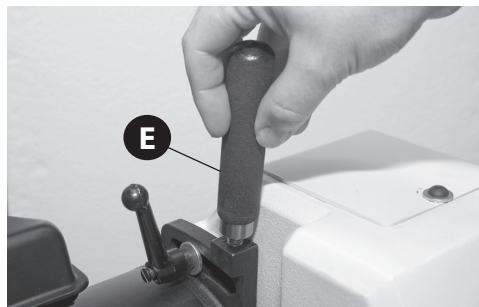
Unpack your new 1628 Variable Speed Lathe and recycle the packaging responsibly. The cardboard packaging is biodegradable.

Lathe Assembly

The majority of the machine comes fully assembled, the remaining items to be assembled is described below.

Locate the motor plate handle (E) and screw it into the pre-drilled hole in the motor tension bracket, see figure 1

Figure 01



We recommend you remove the headstock, tool rest and tailstock from the lathe bed before lifting the lathe assembly off the pallet as the lathe is very heavy.

1. Loosen the headstock stop bracket (a), to the left side of the lathe bed and with help slide the headstock off the lathe bed and place safely aside, see figures 2-3.

2. Remove the tailstock stop rod (b) from the right hand side of the lathe bed and remove both the tailstock and tool rest assembly and place safely aside. (See figures 4-5-6)

Figure 02

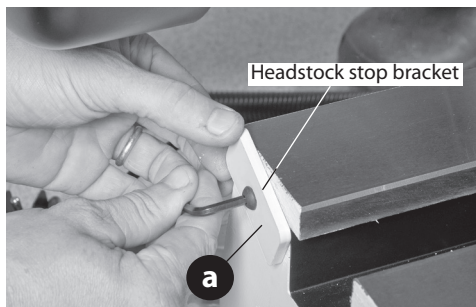


Figure 03



Remove the headstock from the lathe bed

Figure 04

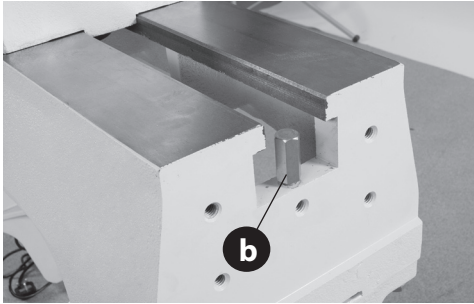


Figure 05

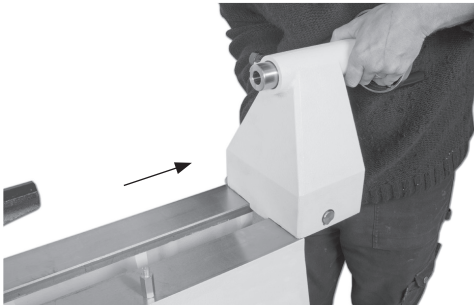
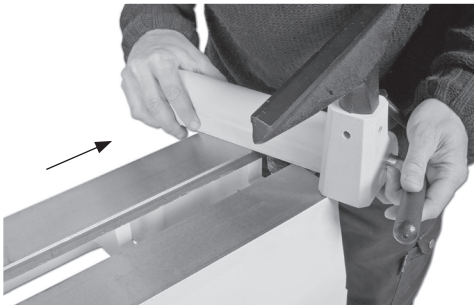


Figure 06



3. Lift the lathe bed from the pallet onto a work bench, see figs 7 then refit the headstock, tool rest and tailstock as described in steps 1 and 2, see figure 8

Lathe Stand Assembly

1). Locate the two lathe stands (**F**) and the four feet (**G**). Screw the threaded feet into the pre-drilled holes to the base of the stands. (See figure 9)

Figure 07



Figure 08

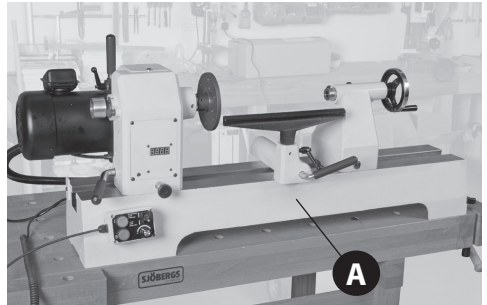
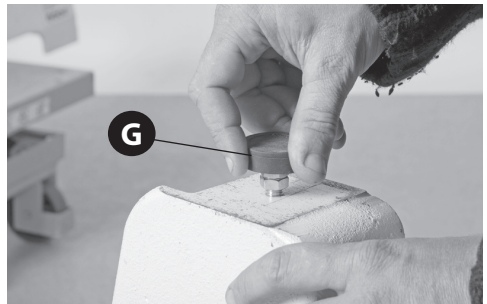
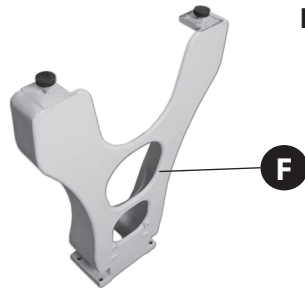


Figure 09



ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS



Remove the headstock, tool rest assembly and tailstock from the lathe bed as before to make it easier to assemble the stands

2. After removing the above lift the lathe bed using a scissor lift, lifting host or seeking help.

3. Place the stands (**F**) to each end of the lathe bed and line up the holes in the stands with threaded holes in the lathe bed, secure using the 3/8" bolts and washer (**c**), see figures 10-11-12-13.

4. Replace the headstock, tool rest and tailstock. (See figure 14)

Figure 10



Figure 11

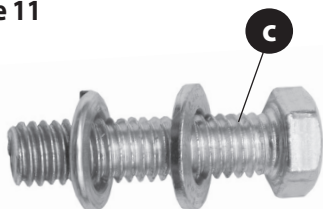


Figure 12

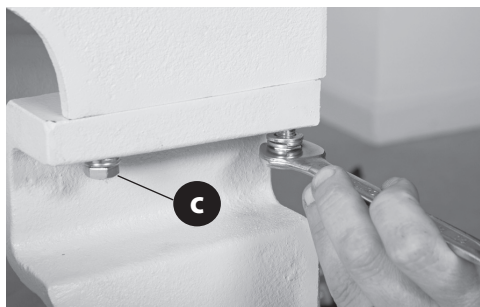
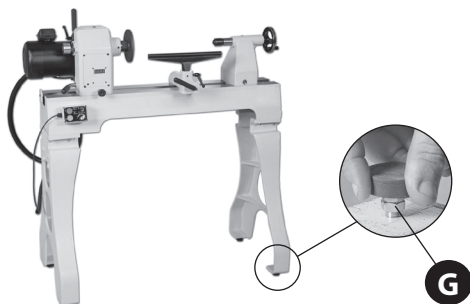


Figure 13



Use a lifting device as a scissor lift for example to raise the lathe bed to mount the lathe stands

Figure 14



Adjust the feet (**G**) until the lathe is level

Lathe Extension Assembly

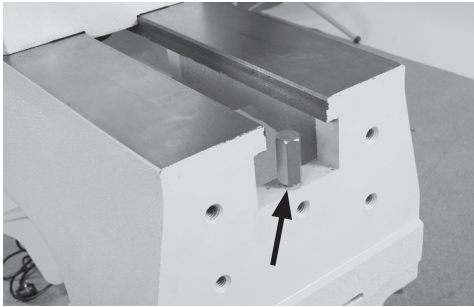
The lathe extension (**H**) bolts onto either end of the lathe bed which increases the length of the lathe for turning larger projects. The lathe extension can also be mounted to the stands for turning large diameter projects.

Assembly 1

1. Locate the lathe extension and centring PIN (**H**) and 3/8" Hex bolts, washers (**d**). Remove the tailstock stop ROD from the end of the lathe bed, see figure 15 and place safely aside.

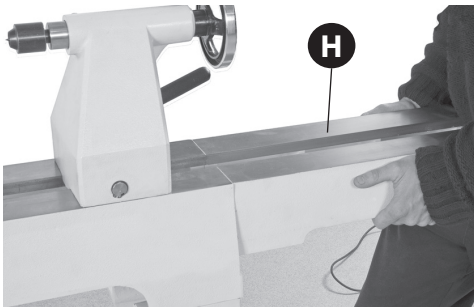
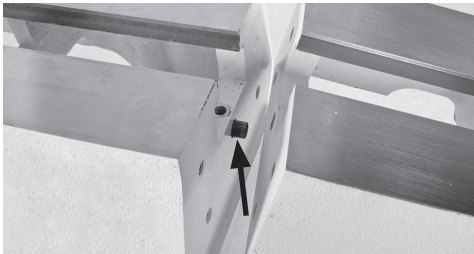
2. Insert the centring "PIN" for the lathe bed extension into the centre hole in the main lathe bed. Slot the centre hole in the bed extension over the "PIN" and up against the lathe bed, see figure 16. Line up the holes and secure using the 3/8" Hex bolts and washers (**d**), See figure 17.

Figure 15



Remove the tailstock stop "ROD" and place safely aside

Figure 16



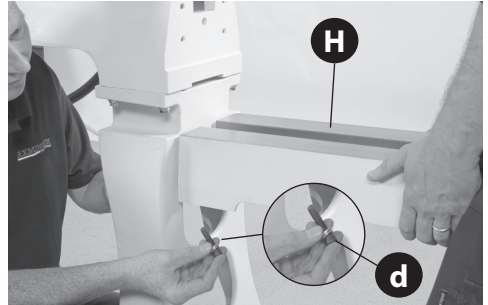
While holding the lathe bed extension (H), secure using the four the 3/8" Hex bolts and washers (d)



Assembly 2

1. Line up the holes in the lathe extension (H) with the threaded holes in lathe stand (F) and secure using the 3/8" Hex bolts and washers (d), see figure 18.

Figure 18



Using the 3/8" Hex bolts and washers (d), secure the lathe extension in position

2. Release the headstock lock and slide the headstock down to the end of the lathe bed and lock in position. Slide the tool rest assembly onto the lathe extension (H), undo the tool rest locking handle and remove tool rest. Locate the tool rest extension (I), slot the tool rest extension into the machined recess and tighten the clamping handle.

3. Loosen the clamping handles on the tool rest extension (I) and slot the tool rest into the extension, tighten the tool rest locking handle. (See figure 19)

Figure 19

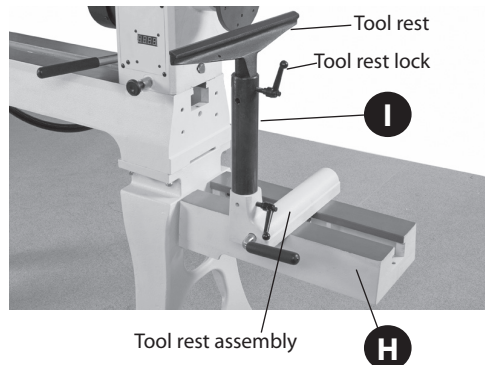
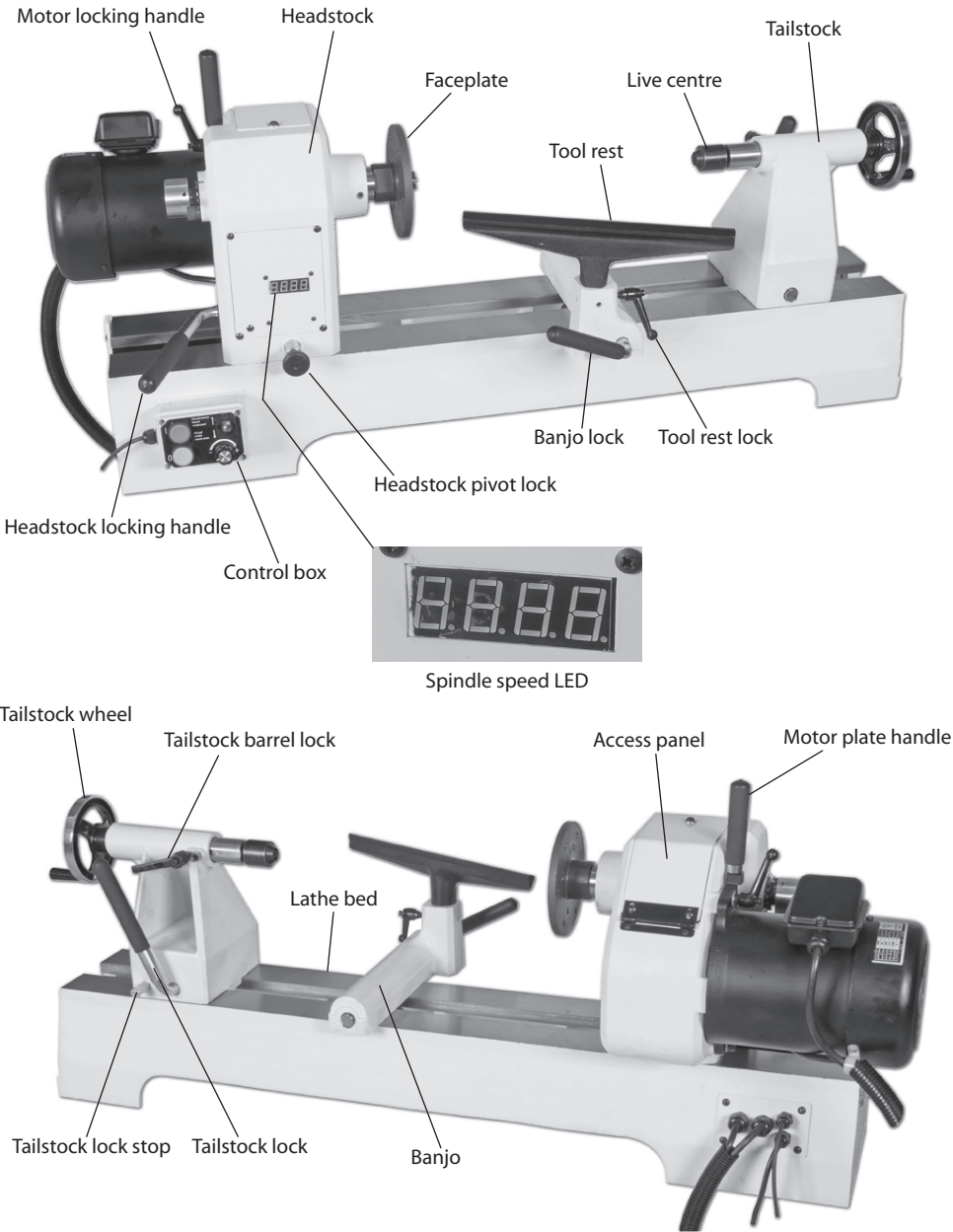
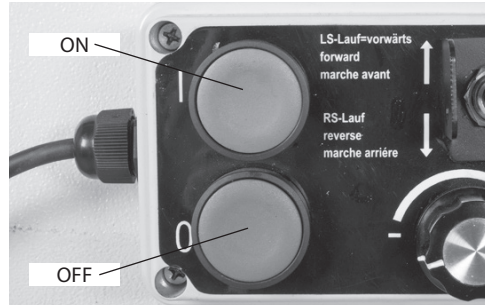


ILLUSTRATION AND DESCRIPTION

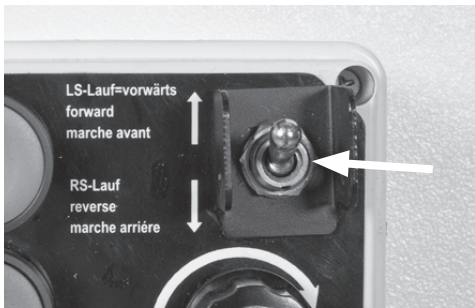




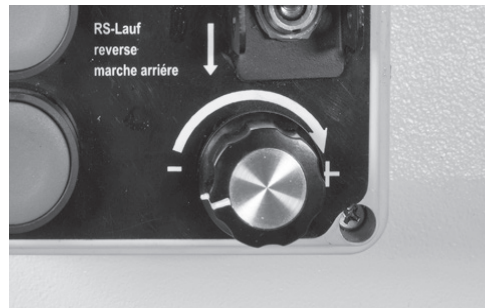
The control box has a magnetic base enabling it to be positioned anywhere on the lathe



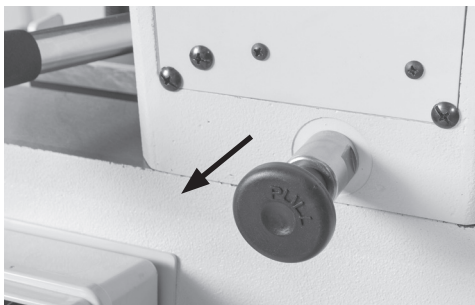
ON (Green) and OFF (Red) buttons



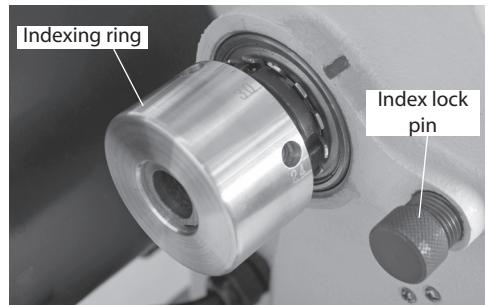
Forward and Reverse switch



The Speed Control Knob, enables you to increase or decrease the speed of the spindle



Headstock Pivot Lock, pull this knob to rotate the headstock to the desired position



Indexing ring facility and locking pin is used for fluted columns, clock faces and accurate hole positioning

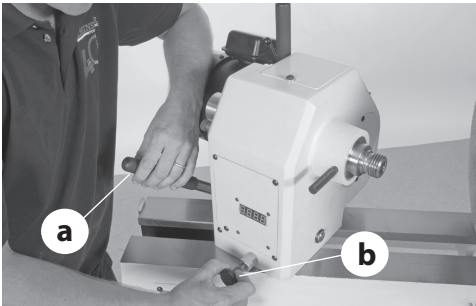
OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

Rotating the Headstock

The Headstock can be swivelled in any position by lifting up the Headstock locking handle **(a)** and pulling the Headstock pivot lock **(b)** out, swivel the Headstock to the desired position is reached, lock in place by pushing down the headstock locking handle **(a)**. (See figure 18)

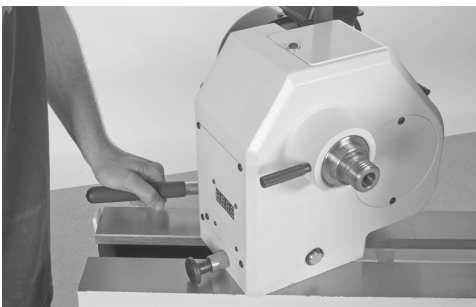
The Headstock incorporates two index positions 45° and 90°, swivel the headstock until it locks in place to allow bowls to be turned in front of the lathe. (See figures 19-20)

Figure 18



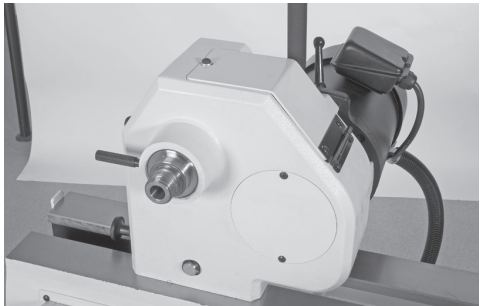
Lift up the Headstock locking handle **(a)**, pull the Headstock pivot lock **(b)** out and swivel the Headstock to the desired position

Figure 19



The Headstock locked in the 45° index position

Figure 20



The Headstock locked in the 90° index position

Removing the faceplate

Locate the spindle lock pin **(D)** and spanner **(B)**. Rotate the spindle until the machined hole on the shaft lines up with the spindle collar access hole. Insert the locking pin **(D)** to lock the spindle, using a Hex key loosen the two grub screws on either side of the spindle, see figure 21. Using the spanner **(B)** remove the faceplate, see figure 22.

Figure 21

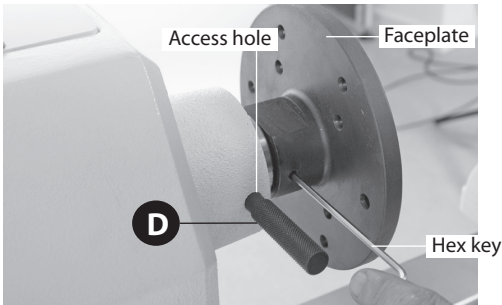
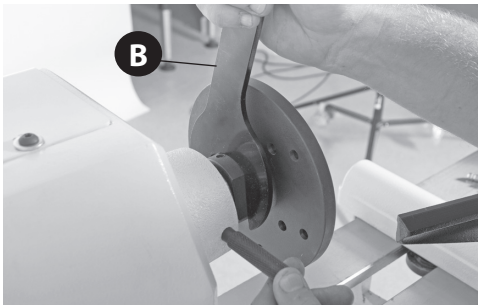


Figure 22



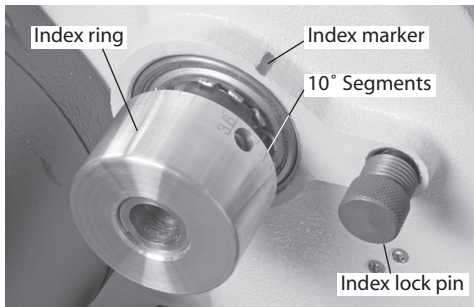
Indexing facility



DISCONNECT THE LATHE FROM THE MAINS SUPPLY

The Indexing ring is situated to the left side of the headstock which incorporates 36 positions at (10°) segments. To the side of index ring is the index locking pin to lock the spindle in position. The indexing facility is useful for fluted columns, clock faces and accurate hole positioning. (See figure 23)

Figure 23



Line up the measurement you require on the index ring with the index marker on the headstock and screw in the index locking pin to lock the spindle in position. (See figure 24)

NOTE: Make sure the measurement is in line with the index marker otherwise the locking pin may not in gauge properly.

Figure 24



Removing the Drive Centre

To remove the drive centre from the spindle, locate the push rod (C), insert it through the index ring assembly and push the drive centre out, see figure 25.

Figure 25



Repeat the procedure for the live centre in the tailstock.

Changing the belt speed



Note: The lowest speed pulley combination is furthest from the faceplate, the smallest motor pulley diameter to largest spindle pulley diameter.



DISCONNECT THE LATHE FROM THE MAINS SUPPLY BEFORE CHANGING THE BELT

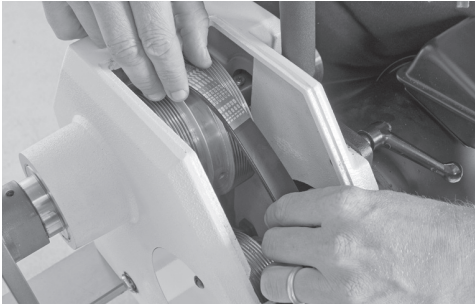
Open up the pulley access panel on top of the headstock by removing the Hex screw. Slacken the belt by loosening the motor locking handle (a), move the motor until the belt is slack enough to be repositioned. (See figure 26)

Figure 26



Loosen the motor locking handle (a) enough to allow the pulley to be repositioned

Figure 27



Reposition the belt, making sure the groves in the belt slot into the groves in the pulleys. Pull/push the motor assembly until the belt is under tension, retighten the motor locking handle **(a)**. (See figure 27)

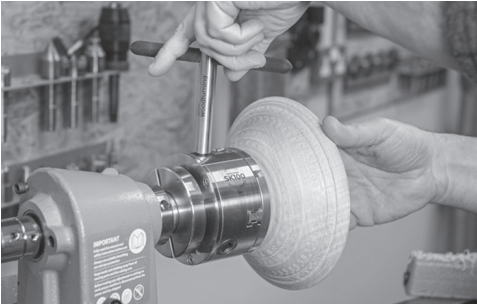
Close the pulley access panel and replace the Hex screw.

OPTIONAL WOODTURNING ASR LOCKING RING

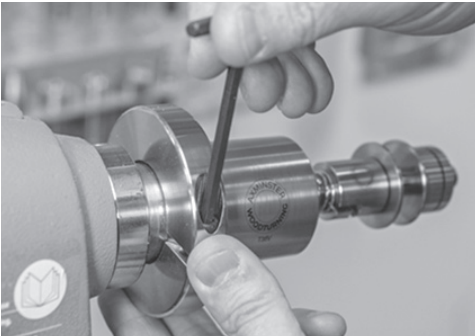
Added level of safety

The Axminster Woodturning ASR Locking Ring is designed for lathes with a M33x3.5 EURO standard (ASR) spindle and threaded fittings that feature a EURO locking ring groove. When the lathe runs in reverse or stops, the precision engineered tool prevents threaded fittings such as chucks or faceplates from becoming loose.

Euro locking ring groove



See the online Video by scanning the Q&R code below.



Watch the set up
video here



The woodturning lathe has little maintenance, but it is advised to do the following checks to keep the lathe in good working order.

After every use

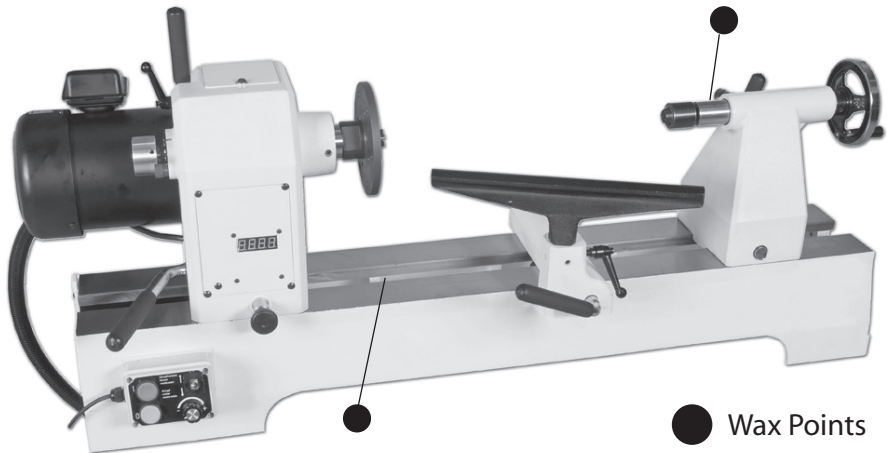
- Clean wood shavings away from the lathe bed and tool rest
- Smear a light coat of wax (Protec Tool Wax Polish, Code. 211835) over the lathe bed to allow the Banjo and Tailstock to run smoothly over the lathe bed and to prevent corrosion.

Monthly check

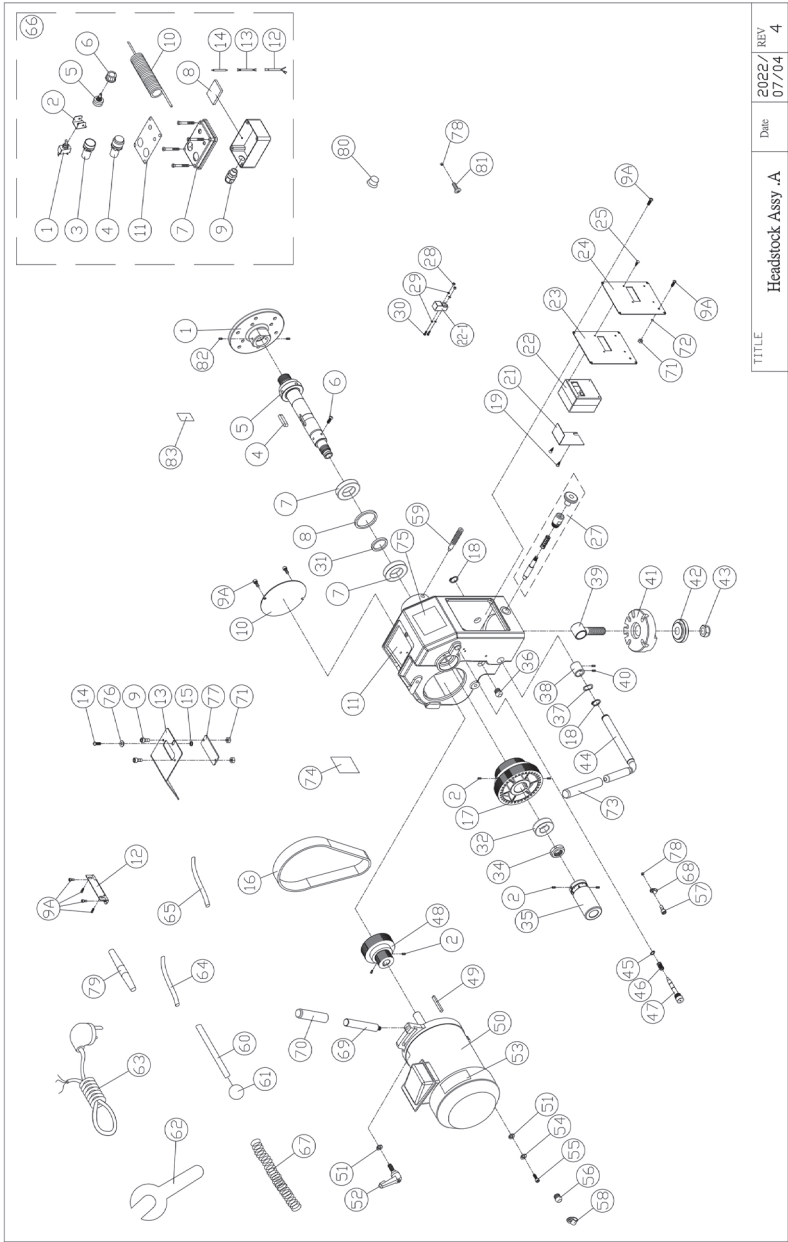
- Check the tension of the belt and adjust, see previous page for changing the belt speed.
- Check any build up of wood shaving on the motor and spindle pulley's and clean if necessarily.
- Using a airline, blow out the motor's air vents.

NOTE: Always use a dust mask and eye protection

NOTE: If the lathe not going to be used for a period of time, smear a light coat of wax over the lathe bed and place a dust sheet over the lathe.



Headstock Assembly A



TITLE	Date	REV	4
Headstock Assy A		2022/07/04	

Headstock Assembly A

PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	SPECIFICATION	Q'ty				
1628-A01	Face plate	6"	1	1628-A29	Washer	M3	4
1628-A02	Set Screw	1/4*3/8"	6	1628-A30	Round Head Screw	M3*35	2
1628-A04	Key	8*8*40	1	1628-A31	Bearing Bush-small		1
1628-A05	Spindel	M33*P3.5	1	1628-A32	Bearing	6205ZZ	1
1628-A06	Round Head Screw	1/4"*5/16"	4	1628-A34	Nylon Nut	M25xP1.5	1
1628-A07	Bearing	6007ZZ	2	1628-A35	Hand Wheel		1
1628-A08	bearing bush-big		1	1628-A36	Cord Protector	MGB20-10B	1
1628-A09	Big Round Head Screw	#10-24unc*1/2"	2	1628-A37	Wave Washer	BWW-629	1
1628-A09A	Truss Head Screw	#10-24unc*3/8"	11	1628-A38	Bush		1
1628-A10	Cover		1	1628-A39	Bolt		1
1628-A11	Headstock		1	1628-A40	Set Screw	1/4"*1/4"	2
1628-A12	Latter Niu		1	1628-A41	Headstock Base		1
1628-A13	Belt Cover		1	1628-A42	Fixing Piece		1
1628-A14	Screw	1/4x1/2	1	1628-A43	Nylo Nut	3/4"-10unc	1
1628-A15	Nut	CSTW-5	1	1628-A44	Headstock Shaft		1
1628-A16	Belt	220J-10	1	1628-A45	C-ring	S-9	1
1628-A17	Spindle Pully		1	1628-A46	Spring		1
1628-A18	C ring	S-19	2	1628-A47	Lock Pin		1
1628-A19	Tap Screw	1/4x1/2	2	1628-A48	Motor Pully		1
1628-A21	Cover Plate		1	1628-A49	Key	6*6*55	1
1628-A22	Digital Read-out		1	1628-A50	Motor	230V 50HZ	1
1628-A23	Control Plate		1	1628-A51	Washer	3/8"	2
1628-A24	Control Panel Acrylic		1	1628-A52	Handle	3/8"	1
1628-A25	Tap Screw	M3*10	4	1628-A53	Motor Label		1
1628-A27	Postion Set		1	1628-A54	Spring Washer	3/8"	1
1628-A28	Nylo Nut	M3	2	1628-A55	Cap Screw	3/8-16uncx1-1/4	1
				1628-A56	Cord Protec-tor	PG13.5	1

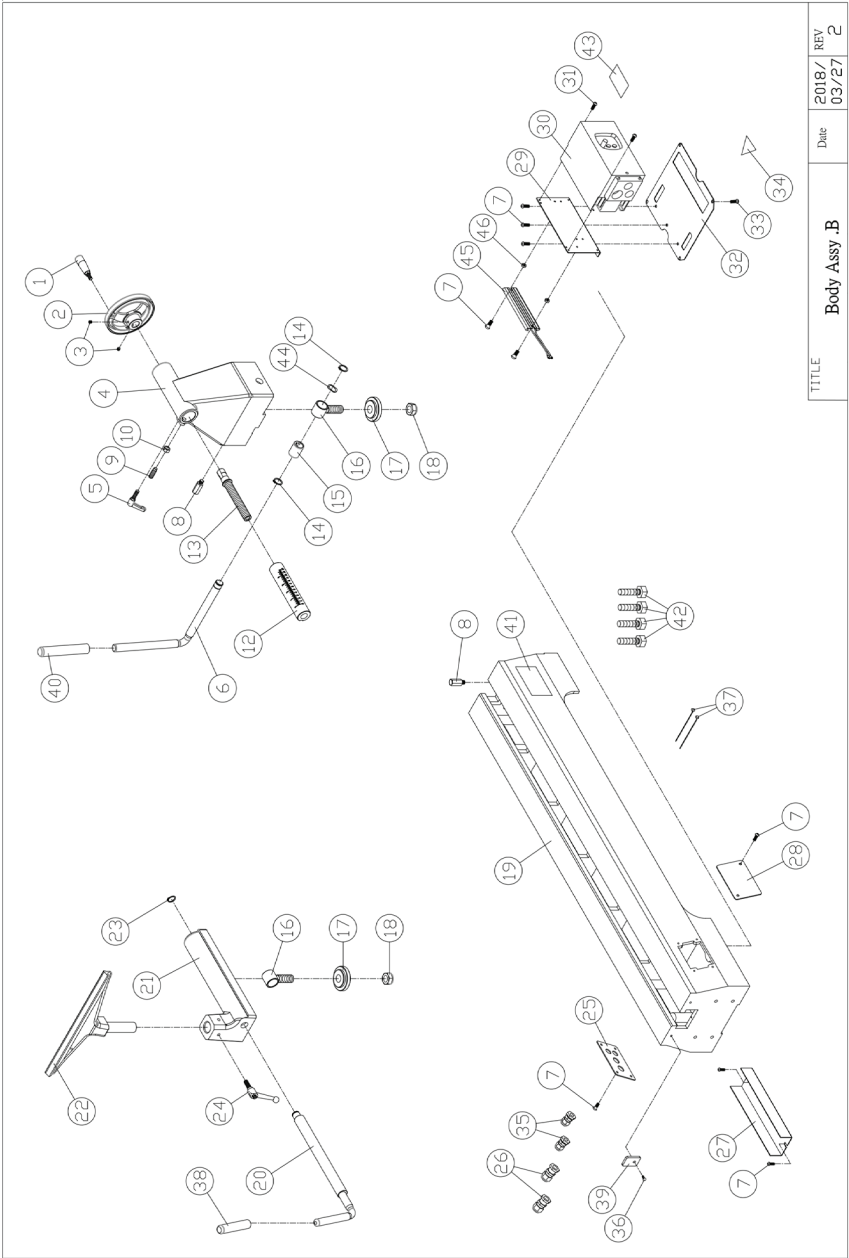
MAIN HEADING

Headstock Assembly A

1628-A57	Screw	#10-24*7/8"	1
1628-A58	Wire Fixing Piece	5/8"	4
1628-A59	Lock Pin		1
1628-A60	Tapered Shaft		1
1628-A61	Knob		1
1628-A62	Faceplate Wrench		1
1628-A63	Power Wire		1
1628-A64	Power Wire-2		1
1628-A65	Motor Wire		1
1628-A66	Control Box		1
1628-A66-1	Fed/Rev Switch		1
1628-A66-2	Protector		1
1628-A66-3	Switch-Green		1
1628-A66-4	Switch-Red		1
1628-A66-5	VR Control		1
1628-A66-6	VR Nut		1
1628-A66-7	Box		1
1628-A66-8	Magnet		1
1628-A66-9	Cord Protector	PG11	1
1628-A66-10	Single Wire		1
1628-A66-11	Control Label		1

1628-A66-12	Wire 1		1
1628-A66-13	Wire 2		1
1628-A66-14	Wire 3		3
1628-A67	Hose		1
1628-A68	Wire Fixing Piece	ACC2.5	1
1628-A69	Handle		1
1628-A70	Protect Slipcover	19-100	1
1628-A71	Nylon Nut	#10-24	3
1628-A72	Tooth Washer	#10-24	1
1628-A73	Protect Slipcover	19-140	1
1628-A74	Label		1
1628-A75	Warning Label		1
1628-A76	Washer	1/4"	1
1628-A77	Acrylic		1
1628-A78	Nut	#10-24	2
1628-A79	Double Taper		1
1628-A80	Nylon Screw Plugs		1
1628-A81	Truss Head Screw	#10-24*1/2"	1
1628-A82	Set Screw	M6x10	2
1628-A83	Warning Label		1

Body Assembly B



TITLE		Date	2018/03/27	REV	2
Body Assy .B					

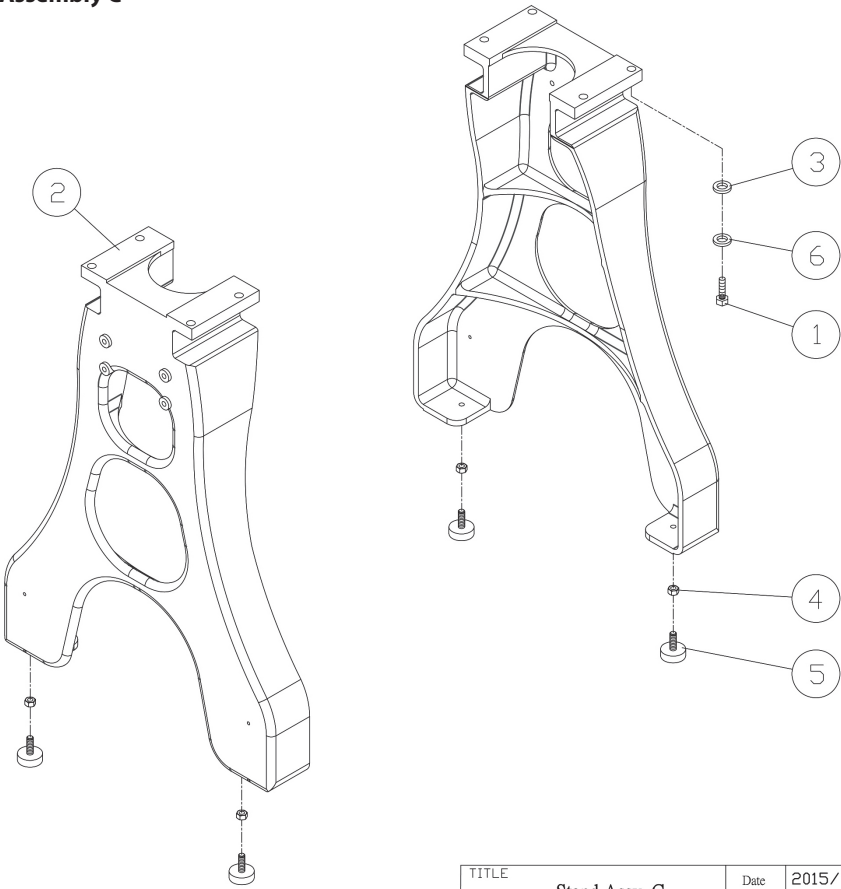
EXPLODED DIAGRAMS/LISTS

Body Assembly B

PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	SPECIFICATION	Q'ty
1628-B01	Handle		1
1628-B02	Handwheel	5"*19	1
1628-B03	Set screw	1/4*1/4	2
1628-B04	Tailstock		1
1628-B05	Handle	5/16"	1
1628-B06	Eccentric shaft		1
1628-B07	Big Round Head Screw	#10-24unc*3/8"	13
1628-B08	stop rod		2
1628-B09	Set screw	M10x30	1
1628-B10	nut	M10	1
1628-B12	Tailstock Spindle		1
1628-B13	Tailstock Screw	3/4"-16UNF	1
1628-B14	C ring	S-19	2
1628-B15	Bushing		1
1628-B16	Bolt		2
1628-B17	Fixing Piece		2
1628-B18	Nylon nut	3/4"-10unc	2
1628-B19	Bed		1
1628-B20	Eccentric shaft		1
1628-B21	Toolrest Carriage		1
1628-B22	Tool rest	14"	1
1628-B23	C ring	S-18	1
1628-B24	Lever	3/8"	1
1628-B25	Cover		1

1628-B26	cord protector	PG11	2
1628-B27	Dust board		1
1628-B28	Front cover		1
1628-B29	inverter side cover		1
1628-B30	inverter		1
1628-B31	Big Round Head Screw	#10-24unc*3/4"	4
1628-B32	inverter backplane		1
1628-B33	Flat head screw	#10-24unc*5/16"	4
1628-B34	Warning Label		1
1628-B35	cord protector	PG9	2
1628-B36	Round Head Screw	1/4"-20UNC*1/2"	1
1628-B37	Cable tie		2
1628-B38	protect slip-cover	17-100	1
1628-B39	guard		1
1628-B40	protect slip-cover	19-140	1
1628-B41	Name plate		1
1628-B42	Hex head screw	3/8"*2"	4
1628-B43	Warning Label		1
1628-B44	wave washer	BBW-629	1
1628-B45	brake		1
1628-B46	Nut	#10-24UNC	2

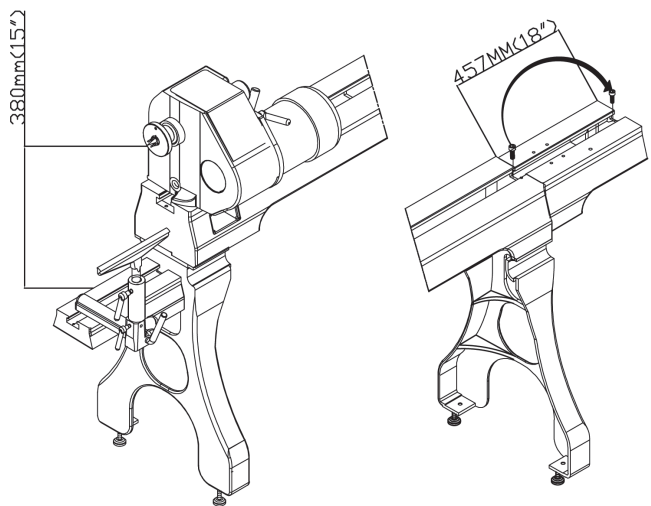
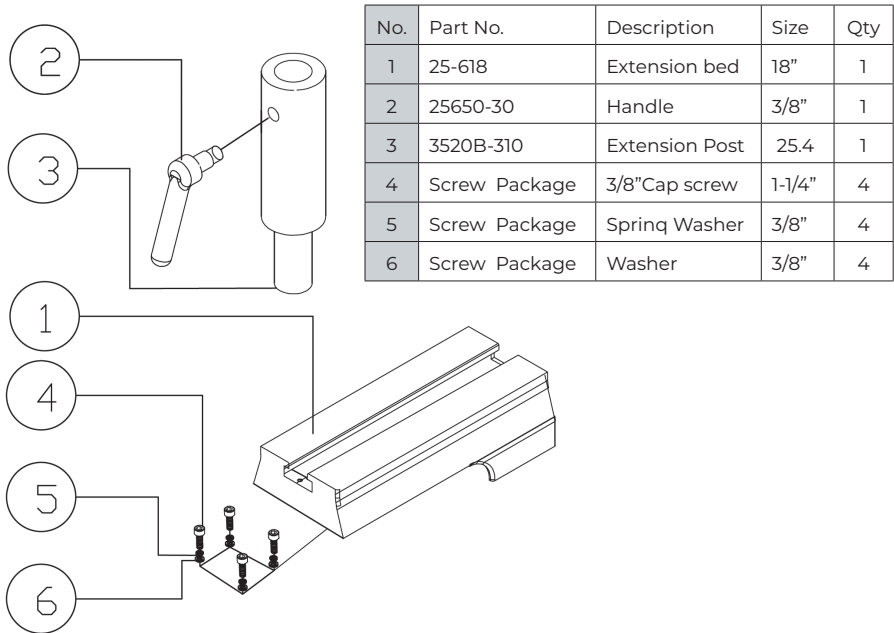
Stand Assembly C

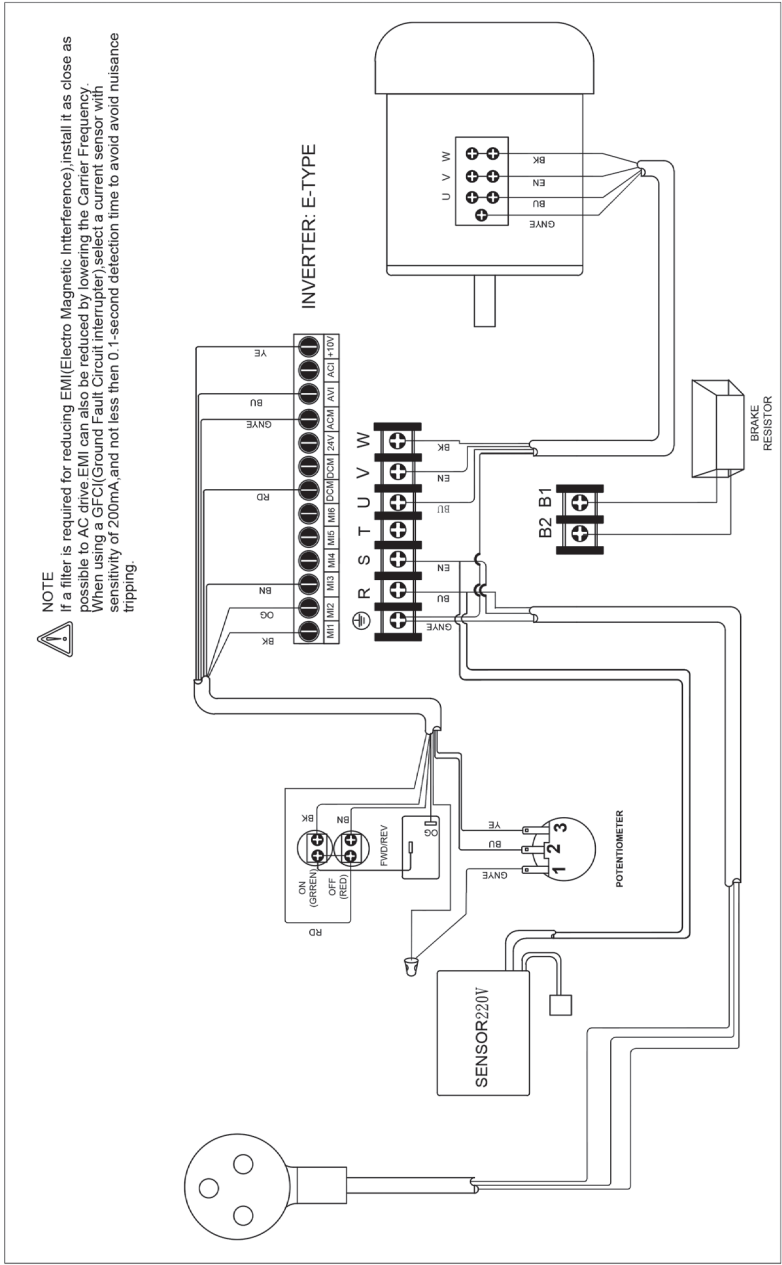


TITLE	Stand Assy .C	Date	2015/09/22	REV	1
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PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	SPECIFICATION	Q'ty
1628-C01	Hex Head Screw	3/8"-16*1-1/2	8
1628-C02	Stand	22"	2
1628-C03	Washer	3/8"-18*2t	8
1628-C04	Nut	3/8"	4
1628-C05	Adjustable Leveler	3/8"	4
1628-C06	spring washer	3/8"	8

25-310 18"Extension Bed







The packaging is suitable for recycling.
Please dispose of it in a responsible manner.



EU Countries Only

Do not dispose of electric tools together with household waste material.
By law they must be collected and recycled separately.



Axminster Tools, Axminster Devon EX13 5PH

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