

AXMINSTER

WORKSHOP

Code 107677

Original Instructions

AW125BDS

Mini Belt & Disc Sander



AT: 09/02/2022
BOOK VERSION: 02

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EU Declaration of Conformity

6 Cert No: MM411 Axminster Tool Centre Ltd Axminster Devon EX13 5PH UK axminstertools.com declares that the machinery described:- <table border="1"><tr><td>Type</td><td>Mini Belt & Disc Sander</td></tr><tr><td>Model</td><td>AW125BDS</td></tr></table> Signed  Andrew Parkhouse Operations Director Date: 01/06/2016	Type	Mini Belt & Disc Sander	Model	AW125BDS	EU Declaration of Conformity This machine complies with the following directives: <table><tr><td>2006/42/EC 2006/95/EC 06/42/EC - Annex I/05.2006 EN 61029-1:2009+A11</td><td>EN ISO 12100:2010</td></tr></table> and conforms to the machinery example for which the EC Type-Examination Certificate No AM 50340636 has been issued by Jiangsu Jinfeida Power Tools Co., Ltd. at: Xiejia Town, Gaoyou, 225644 Jiangsu, China (Mainland) and complies with the relevant essential health and safety requirements.	2006/42/EC 2006/95/EC 06/42/EC - Annex I/05.2006 EN 61029-1:2009+A11	EN ISO 12100:2010
Type	Mini Belt & Disc Sander						
Model	AW125BDS						
2006/42/EC 2006/95/EC 06/42/EC - Annex I/05.2006 EN 61029-1:2009+A11	EN ISO 12100:2010						

The symbols below advise the correct safety procedures when using this machine.



Fully read manual
and safety instructions
before use



Ear protection
should be worn



Eye protection
should be worn



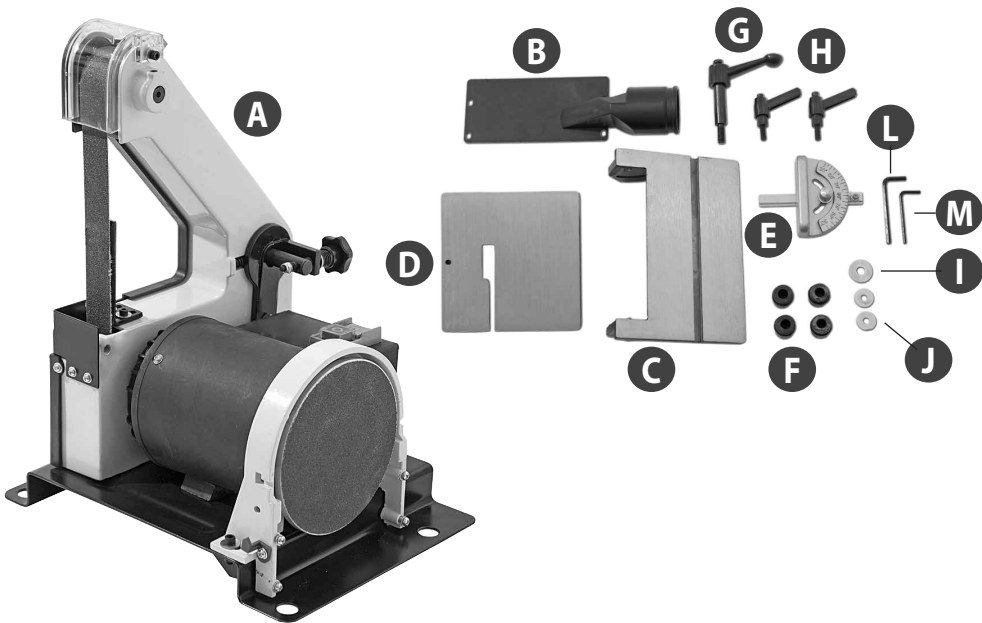
Dust mask
should be worn



HAZARD
Motor gets hot

What's Included

Quantity	Item	Part
1	AW125BDS Mini Belt and Disc Sander (Sanding Disc & Belt Assembled)	A
1	Dust Extraction Moulding	B
1	Sanding Disc Cast Iron Table	C
1	Sanding Belt Cast Iron Table	D
Bag 1 Containing:		
1	Mitre Fence	E
4	Rubber Feet	F
1	M8 x 20mm Large Lift and Shift Handle	G
2	M6 x 15mm Small Lift and Shift Handles	H
1	M8 Washer	I
2	M6 Washer	J
4	M4 x 10mm Phillips Screws with Washers (Not Shown)	K
Bag 2 Containing:		
1	4mm Hex Key	L
1	3mm Hex Key	M
1	Instruction Manual	
1	Guarantee Card	



Having opened the box, remove the top packaging and lift the machine out and place upon a clear flat surface, taking care not to trap or pinch the power cable under the chassis. Remove the remaining items from the box and place safely aside.

NOTE: Please read the Instruction Manual prior to using your new machine; as well as the operating procedures for your new machine, there are numerous hints and tips to help you to use the machine safely and to maintain its efficiency and prolong its life. Keep this Instruction Manual readily accessible for any others who may also be required to use the machine.

General Instructions for 230V Machines

The following will enable you to observe good working practices, keep yourself and fellow workers safe and maintain your tools and equipment in good working order.



WARNING!! KEEP TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT OUT OF REACH OF YOUNG CHILDREN



KEEP WORK AREA AS UNCLUTTERED AS IS PRACTICAL. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHOULD CHILDREN BE ALLOWED IN WORK AREAS.

Mains Powered Tools

- Tools are supplied with an attached 13 Amp plug.
- Inspect the cable and plug to ensure that neither are damaged. Repair if necessary by a suitably qualified person.
- Do not use when or where it is liable to get wet.

Workplace

- Do not use 230V a.c. powered tools anywhere within a site area that is flooded.
- Keep machine clean.

- Leave machine unplugged until work is about to commence.
- Always disconnect by pulling on the plug body and not the cable.
- Carry out a final check e.g. check the cutting tool is securely tightened in the machine and the correct speed and function set.
- Ensure you are comfortable before you start work, balanced, not reaching etc.
- Wear appropriate safety clothing, goggles, gloves, masks etc. Wear ear defenders at all times.
- If you have long hair wear a hair net or helmet to prevent it being caught up in the rotating parts of the machine.
- Consideration should be given to the removal of rings and wristwatches.
- Consideration should also be given to non-slip footwear etc.
- If another person is to use the machine, ensure they are suitably qualified to use it.
- Do not use the machine if you are tired or distracted.
- Do not use this machine within the designated safety areas of flammable liquid stores or in areas where there may be volatile gases.
- Check cutters are correct type and size, are undamaged and are kept clean and sharp, this will maintain their operating performance and lessen the loading on the machine.
- **OBSERVE....** make sure you know what is happening around you and **USE YOUR COMMON SENSE.**

Specific to Sanding Machines



WARNING! THE SANDING DISC CANNOT BE DECLUTCHED FROM THE BELT AND VICE VERSA, BOTH FUNCTIONS ARE ACTIVE WHEN THE MACHINE IS RUNNING. DO NOT LEAVE LOOSE OBJECTS OF ANY DESCRIPTION ON THE MACHINE IF IT IS GOING TO BE USED.

Once the sander is mounted, carry out any setting operations and remove all tools used in the setting operations (if any) and place safely out of the way. If you are working long lengths of material arrange for extra support beyond the boundary of the machine, and check you have sufficient room to manoeuvre the material

through all the operations you will wish to carry out.

It is good practice to leave the machine unplugged until work is about to commence; also make sure to unplug the machine when it is not in use. Always disconnect by pulling on the plug body and not the cable.

After fitting a new sanding disc, it is good practice to lightly sand across the left side of the disc with a reasonable sized (20mm x 50mm) piece of timber to make sure the sanding disc is correctly 'seated' on the disc. The sanding action will press the sanding disc firmly back against the disc itself.

It is not good practice to wear gloves whilst sanding as you tend to lose the 'feel' of the workpiece/sander contact, but obviously this removes the safety barrier between your fingers and the sanding surface. Remain focused and exercise caution whilst sanding.

Specific to Sanding Machines

DO NOT sand very small pieces of work with bare hands; try to construct some form of holder.

Make sure you are comfortable before you start work, balanced, not reaching etc. If the work you are carrying out is liable to generate excessive grit or dust or chips wear the appropriate safety clothing, goggles, masks etc. If the work operation appears to be excessively noisy wear ear-defenders. If you wear your hair in a long style wearing a cap, safety helmet, hairnet, even a sweatband, will minimise the possibility of your hair being caught up in the rotating parts of the machine Likewise, consideration should be given to the removal of rings and wristwatches if these are liable to be a 'snag' hazard.

DO NOT work with cutting/abrasive tools of any description if you are tired, your attention is wandering or you are being subjected to distraction.

DO NOT use the machine within the designated safety areas of flammable liquid stores or in areas where there may be volatile gases.

Check that sanding surfaces are still sufficiently abrasive to carry out the work you intend. Sanding belt cleaning sticks are an efficient method of prolonging the life of the belts and discs and will also maintain their operating performance.

Check that the belts or discs are undamaged; torn edges can pick up on the workpiece and will cause the medium to tear, often very rapidly with accompanying sharp flapping edges.

Always offer the workpiece to the belt/disc so that the motion carries the work against the restraining surface i.e. the work stop or the table (use the left hand side of the disc).

DO NOT press too heavily against the sanding surface, all this will do is slow the sander down. Remember, sanders work by removing small particles of material quickly and heavy pressure works adversely to the cutting process. Further, it will accelerate the rate of 'clogging' of the abrasive surfaces, rendering the machine less efficient.

If you are attempting to sand inside curves (over the 'tracking drum') do not press at all, other than to keep the workpiece in contact with the surface, any pressure could upset the tracking geometry. As there is no cushioning effect to the belt passing around the drum, expect an added vibration and compensate for it.

Sanding of certain types of timber may make the fitting of dust extraction mandatory in order to comply with the directives of the HSE. However, even if it is not mandatory, it is strongly recommended that you consider fitting dust extraction. It will certainly reduce the level of dust and grit, and as it helps to remove the waste quicker will certainly prolong the longevity of the abrasive.

Above all, OBSERVE.... make sure you know what is happening around you, and **USE YOUR COMMON SENSE.**

Specification

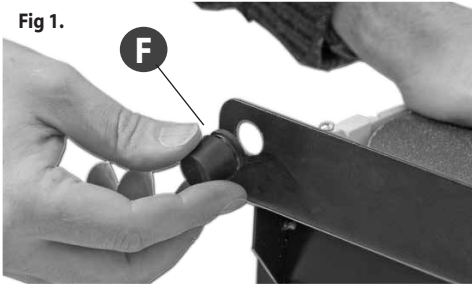
Code	107677
Rating	Workshop
Power	190 W
Voltage	230 V
Belt Speed	860 m/min
Belt Size	25 mm x 760 mm
Disc Diameter	125 mm
Table Size Belt	125 mm x 125 mm
Table Size Disc	88 mm x 184 mm
Dust Extraction Outlet	2 x 45 mm
Overall L x W x H	370 mm x 300 mm x 380 mm
Weight	7 kg

Assembly

Rubber Feet and Sanding Belt Table

Locate the four rubber feet (**F**); turn the belt and disc sander (**A**) on it's side and insert a rubber foot into each of the four pre-drilled holes in the base plate (See fig 1). Stand the sander upright.

Fig 1.



Insert the rubber foot into the pre-drilled hole in the base plate

Fig 2.

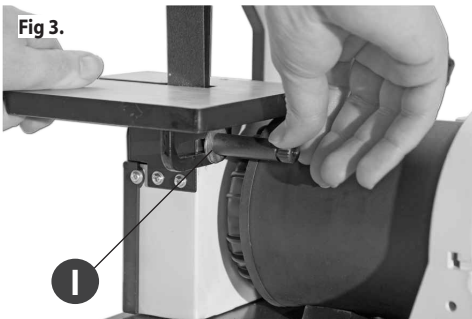


Lower the sanding belt table (**D**) in position

Locate the sanding belt table (**D**), M8 x 20mm lift and shift handle (**G**) and M8 washer (**I**). The sanding belt table (**D**) has a machined cutout slot; slide the belt into the slot until the clamping bracket is flush against the frame. Line up the machined slot in the bracket with the pre-drilled tapered hole in the casting, using the M8 washer (**I**) and M8 x 20mm lift and shift handle (**G**). Clamp the table in position (See figs 2-3 and 4).

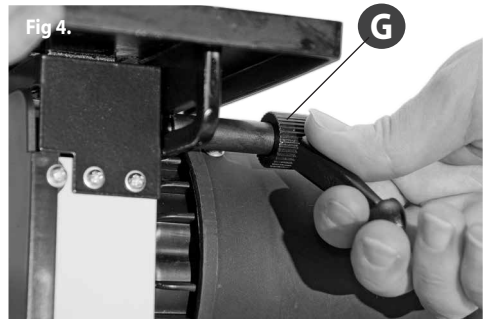
NOTE: You may find it easier if you remove the lift and shift handle (**G**) and screw the clamping rod in finger tight, then replace the handle (See fig 3)

Fig 3.



Lightly screw the clamping rod in until it is finger tight

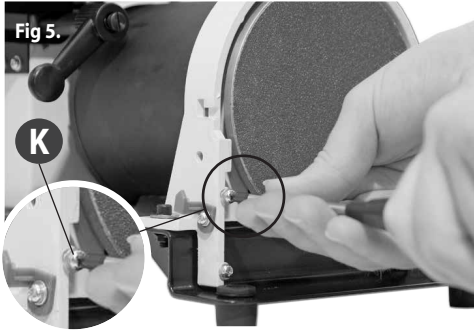
Fig 4.



Tighten the lift and shift handle to clamp the table (**D**) in position

NOTE: When tilting the table, it should be adjusted so that the gap between the belt and the table is no larger than 1.5mm (1/16"). A gap greater than this could cause small workpieces to slip down between the belt and table.

Dust Extraction Moulding



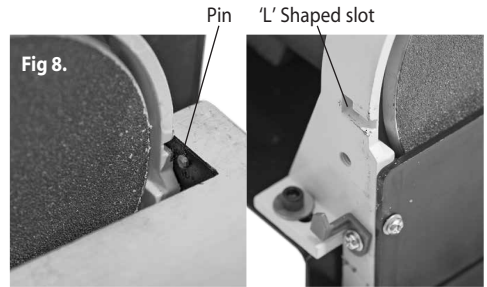
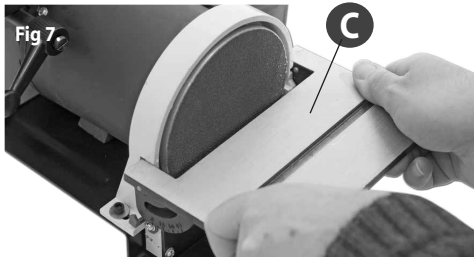
Remove the four Phillips screws (**K**) and place safely aside



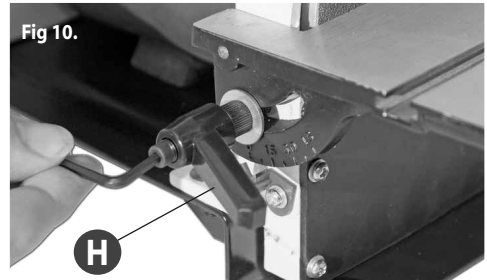
Dust extraction moulding (**B**) assembled

Using a Phillips screwdriver remove the four M4 x 10mm pan head Phillips screws and washers (**K**), place safely aside (See fig 5). Locate the dust extraction moulding (**B**), line up the four holes in the moulding with the tapped holes in the casting and secure using the Phillips screws and washers (**K**) you removed earlier (See fig 6).

Sanding Disc Table



Locate the sanding disc table (**C**), M6 x 15mm lift and shift handles (**H**) and M6 washers (**J**). Line up the table (**C**) pins with the machined L shaped slots on either side of the sanding disc, push the table in until fully home (See figs 7-8). Remove the handles (**H**) and place safely aside. Place an M6 washer (**J**) over each thread, slot the rods through the machined slots in the table (**C**) and screw them into the pre-drilled hole until finger tight. Replace the handle and tighten (See figs 9-10).



Assembly

Fig 11.

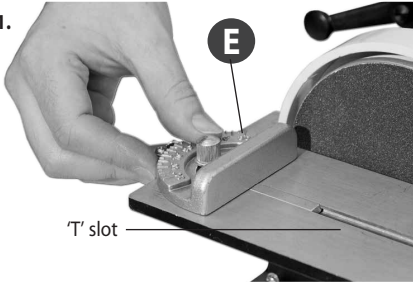


Fig 12.

Slide the mitre fence (E) into the table 'T' slot

Locate the mitre fence (E) and slot it into the table (C) 'T' slot (See figs 11-12).

Setting Up

Table Adjustment



NOTE: BEFORE USING YOUR BELT AND DISC SANDER YOU NEED TO CHECK THAT THE TABLES ARE PERPENDICULAR BY USING A 90° SQUARE.

Place a 90° square on the sanding disc table (C) and check that the table is perpendicular to the sanding disc. If it requires adjustment loosen the two lift and shift handles (H), adjust until correct and re-tighten the two handles (See figs 13-14). Check that the scale pointer is set to 0° and adjust if required (See fig 15).

Reposition the square and check the mitre fence (E) is perpendicular to the disc and adjust if required. Reset the pointer on the mitre fence to 0° (See fig 16).

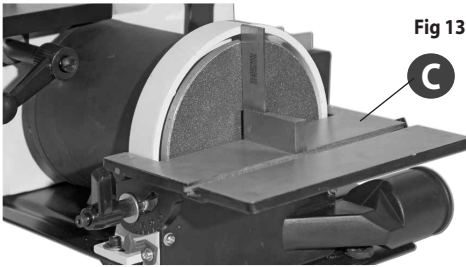


Fig 13.



Fig 14.

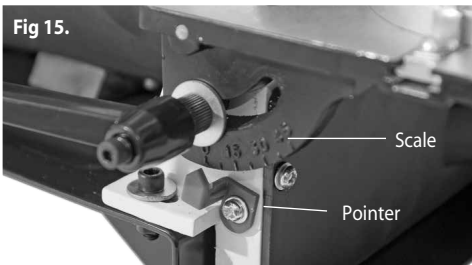
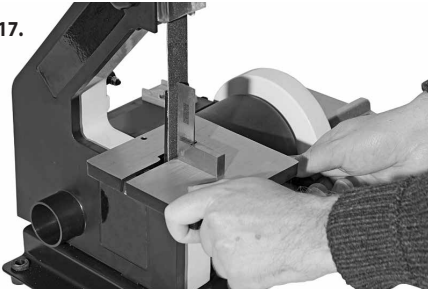


Fig 15.



Fig 16.

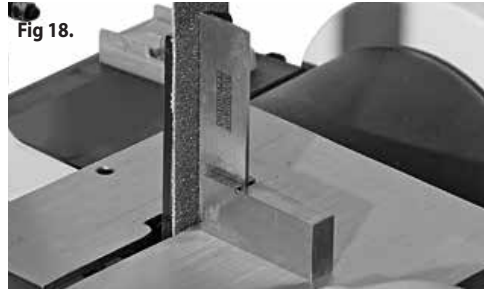
Fig 17.



Adjust the table (D) until it is perpendicular to the belt

Place the square on the table (D), up against the belt; check that the table is perpendicular to the sanding belt. If it requires adjustment loosen the lift and shift handle (G), adjust until correct and re-tighten the handle (See figs 17-18).

Fig 18.



90° Square perpendicular to sanding belt



NOTE: For fine adjustments adjust the grub screw to the rear of the table, when correct adjust the nut beneath the table to clamp the grub screw in position (See figs 19-20).

Fig 19.



Using a Hex key, fine adjust the table if the square still does not line up correctly

Fig 20.



The clamping nut beneath the table is to lock the grub screw in position

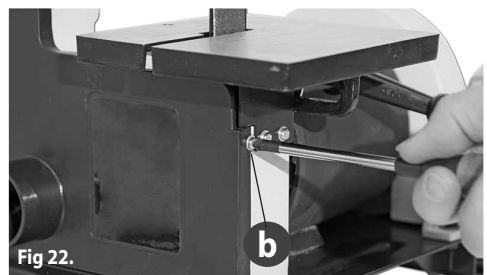
Tracking the Belt

To check the sanding belt is tracking properly you first have to remove the side cover, follow the instruction below: First undo the two Phillips screws (a) and (b) as shown in figs 21-22 and place the screws safely aside. Undo and remove the clamping knob (c) below the guard, remove the belt access cover (d) and place safely aside (See figs 23-24 overleaf).

Fig 21.



Fig 22.



Setting Up

Fig 23.



With the cover (d) removed, turn the tracking knob (e) clockwise to track the belt to the right or anti-clockwise for left, until the belt is tracking evenly (See figs 25-26). Replace the cover (d) as described above but in reverse.

Fig 24.

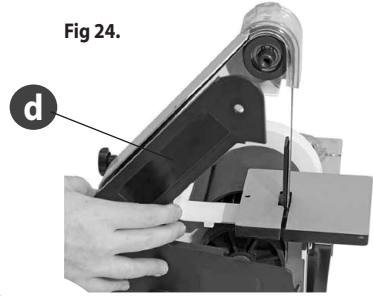


Fig 25.

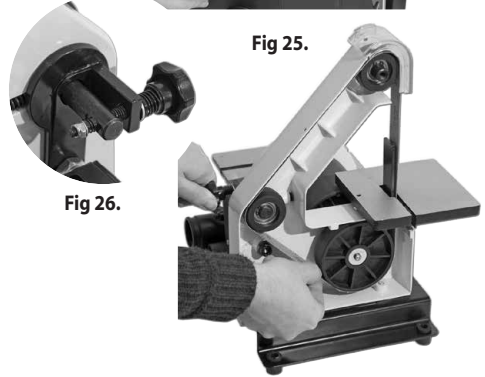


Fig 26.



NOTE: DO NOT TURN THE TRACKING KNOB TOO AGGRESSIVELY, THE ADJUSTMENT ONLY NEEDS TO BE VERY SLIGHT.

Adjusting the Platen

The Platen (f) should be adjusted so that it almost touches the back of the abrasive belt. If it requires adjustment loosen the two caphead screws (g) that secure it to the frame and adjust until correct. Re-tighten the screws (See figs 27-28).

Fig 27.



Loosen the platen (F) and adjust it unit it almost touches the back of the belt

Fig 28.



Loosen the two caphead screws (g) to adjust the platen

Your belt and disc sander is now ready. Check that all fixings are secure before operating the machine.



CONNECT THE SANDER TO THE MAINS SUPPLY

Remove all tools away from the machine, **Switch on**, wait until the machine has reached full speed and check that the belt is tracking properly. If not, **switch off**, wait for the machine to come to a complete stop, **disconnect**

the sander and go to page 9 for “Tracking the Belt”. Reconnect, **switch on** and check again. If everything is fine, **switch off** and wait until the machine has come to a complete stop.



DISCONNECT THE SANDER FROM THE MAINS SUPPLY

Dust Extraction

The dust extraction mouldings (**h**) have a 45mm outlets, (See figs 29-30) Insert a jubilee clip over the hose and insert it over the outlet and clamp in place. Alternately, if you have a vacuum cleaner with the same diameter holes insert it over the outlet as before, it should be a snug fit.



Fig 29.

Fig 30.



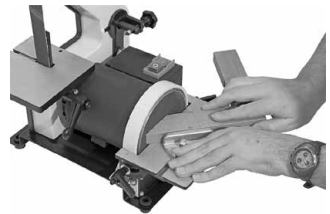
Sanding Configurations



Disc Sanding

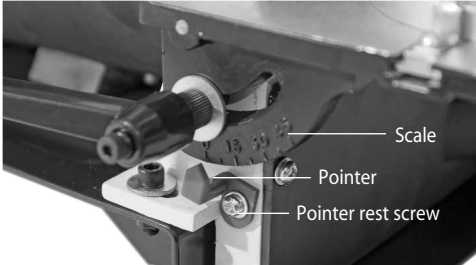
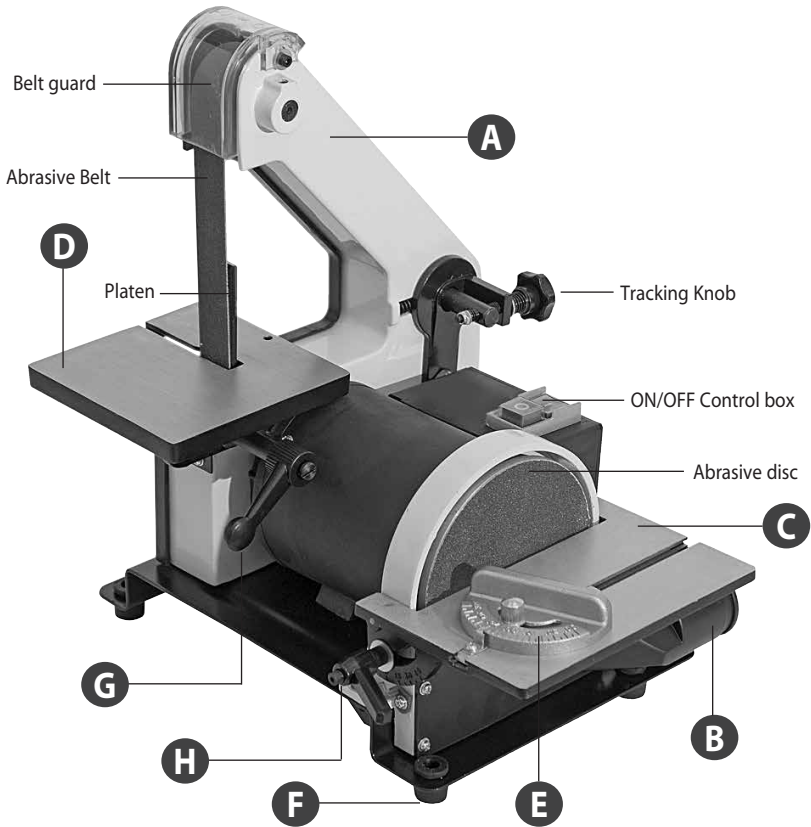


Belt Sanding

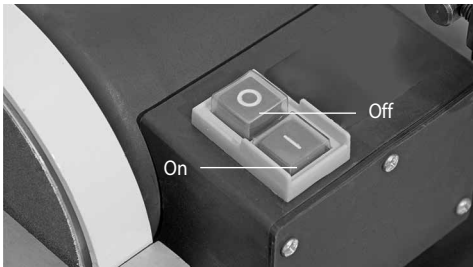
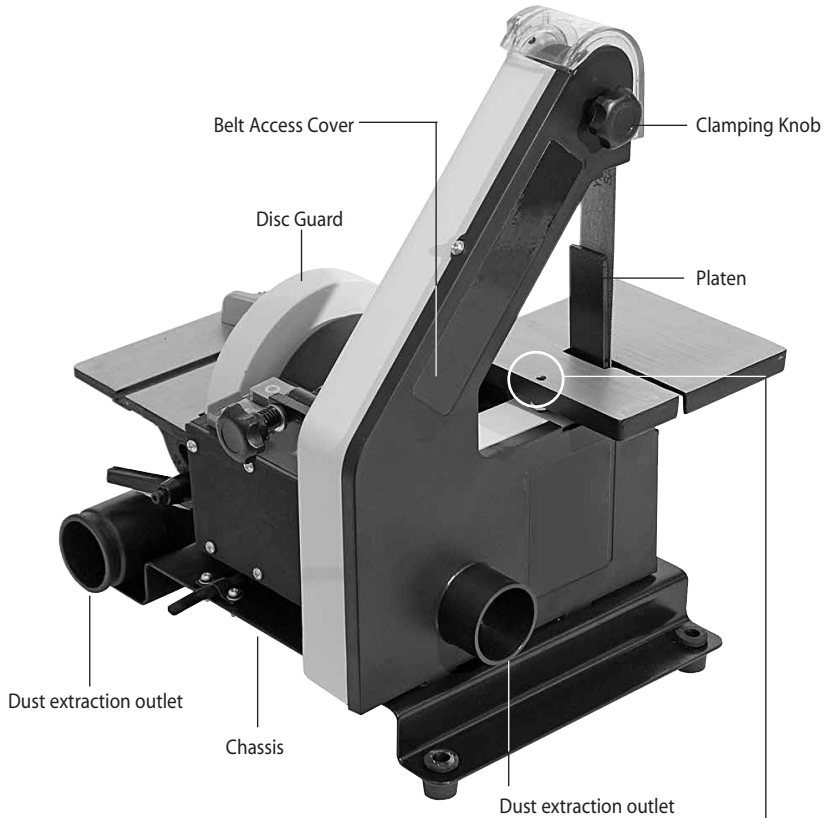


Angle Sanding

Illustration and Parts Description



A) AW125BDS Belt and Disc Sander	E) Mitre Fence
B) Dust Extraction Moulding	F) Rubber Feet
C) Sanding Disc Cast Iron Table	G) M8 x 20mm Large Lift & Shift Handle
D) Sanding Belt Cast Iron Table	H) M6 x 15mm Small Lift & Shift Handle



On/Off Control Box



Grub screw for levelling the table

Changing the Abrasive Belt/Disc

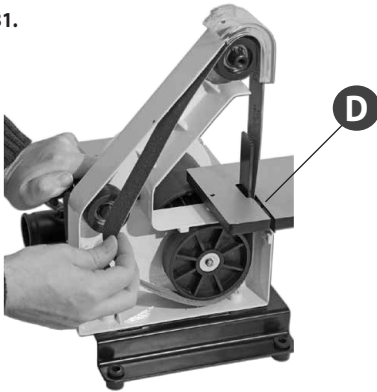
Sanding Belt



DISCONNECT THE SANDER FROM THE MAINS SUPPLY

Remove the belt access cover as described on page 9 **Tracking the Belt**, and place safely aside. While holding the belt, push in the tracking knob, thus releasing the tension on the belt and remove the abrasive belt (See figs 31- 32).

Fig 31.



Check the new belt for any signs of damage; fit the new belt by sliding it through the table (D) cutout and fit it over the three pulleys then release the tracking knob, putting tension back on.

Replace the access cover (d); reconnect the sander to the mains, turn on and check the belt is tracking correctly. If not remove the cover and go to page 9 for **Tracking the Belt**. Replace the cover reconnect to the mains and check again.

Fig 32.



Sanding Disc



DISCONNECT THE SANDER FROM THE MAINS SUPPLY

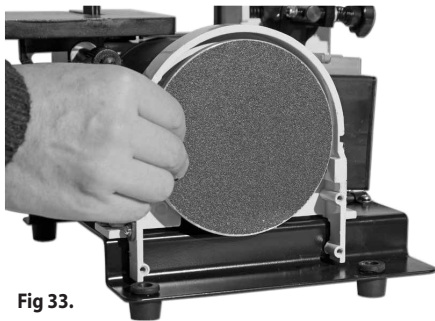


Fig 33.

Remove the lift and shift handle (H), sanding disc table (C), dust extraction moulding (B) and place safely aside. Lift the edge of the disc and, gripping firmly, peel the disc away from the plate; turning the plate as required to free the entire disc (See fig 33). Remove and throw away. Remove any patches of abrahesive that have stuck to the disc and render the plate **CLEAN**.

Peel the cover from the adhesive surface and apply **CAREFULLY** to the flat surface of the cast iron disc. Place a piece of cloth in your hand or wear a glove, to firmly press the abrasive to the disc, it will be reinforced by a gentle sanding action across the face when you first use the new sanding disc. Replace the extraction moulding (B), sanding disc table (C) and lift and shift handles (F).



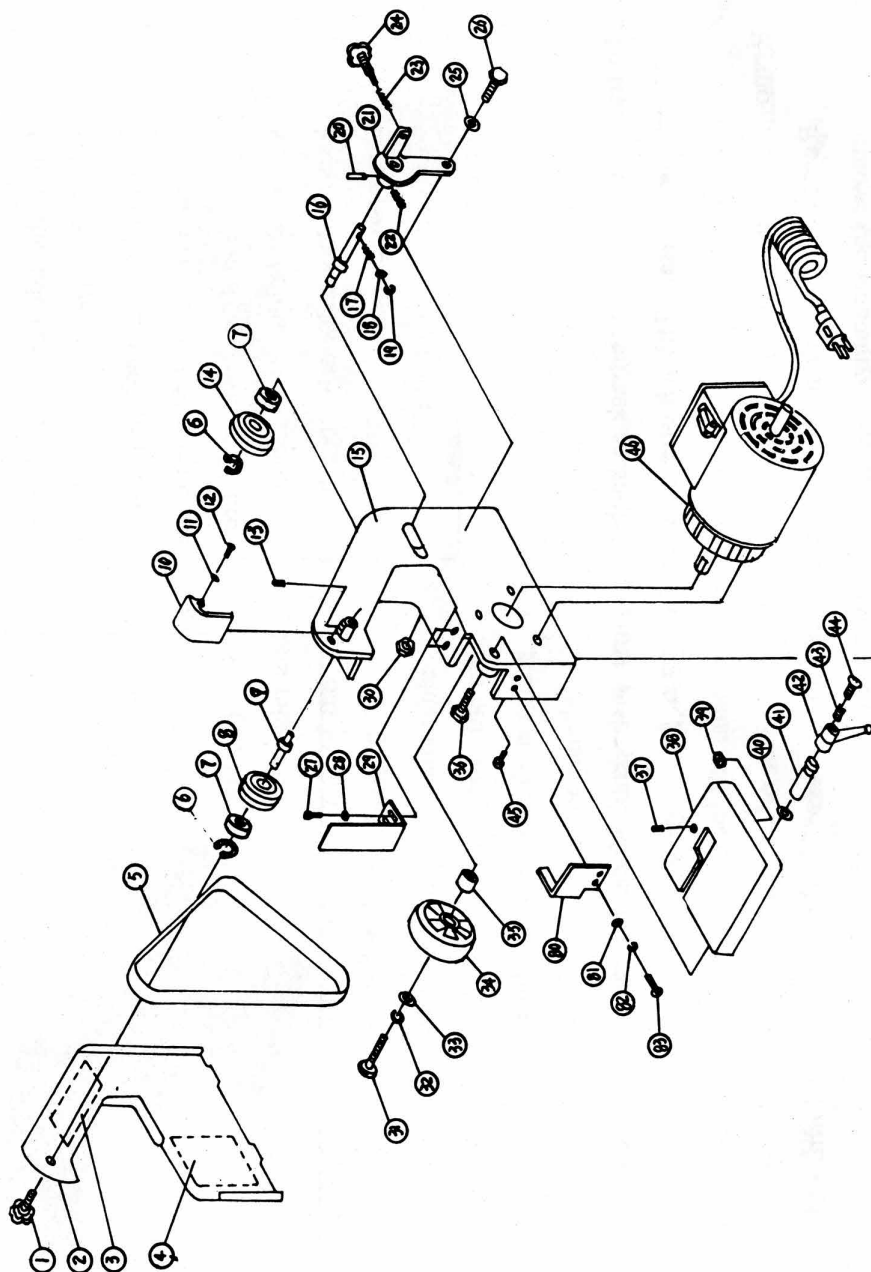
DISCONNECT THE SANDER FROM THE MAINS SUPPLY

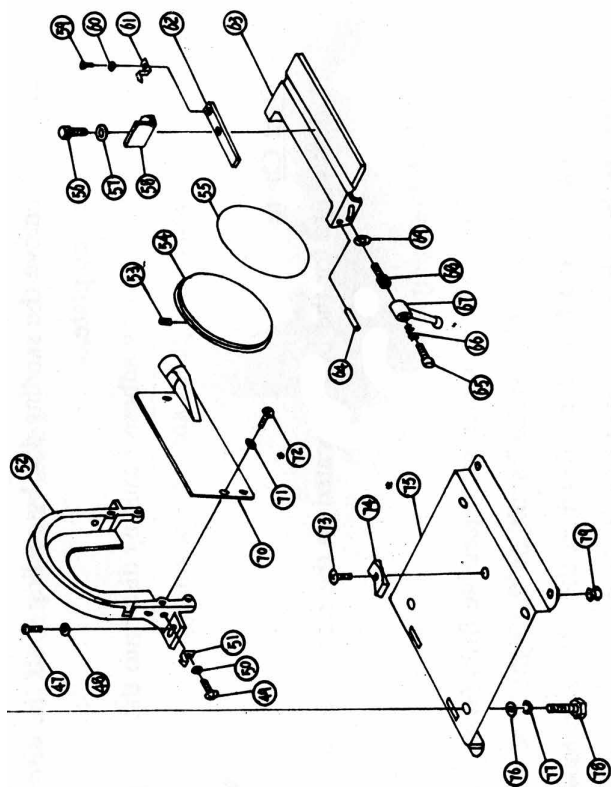
There is very little mechanical maintenance that can be carried out on the machine. Most prudent maintenance is preventative and concerned with keeping the machine clean.

1. Remove the access belt cover and check there is no dust or resin build up on the pulleys or at the edges of the platen.
2. At reasonable intervals, inspect and remove all dust/ resin build ups, and blow the motor clean.
3. Remove the dust extraction moulding (B), remove any dust or resin build up and clean thoroughly.

Trouble Shooting

PROBLEM	POSSIBLE CAUSE	REMEDY
Motor will not run	1. Defective or broken "ON -OFF" switch 2. Defective or damaged switch cord 3. Defective or damaged switch relay 4. Burned out motor 5. Blown fuse	1-3. Replace all broken or defective parts before using the sander 4. Contact Axminster Tools on 03332 406406 and asked to be transferred to the "Technical Support" Department
Machine slows down while sanding	1. Applying too much pressure to workpiece	1. Apply less pressure to sanding surface
Sanding belt runs off pulleys	1. Belt NOT tracking properly	1. Adjust tracking. See page 9 on how to track the belt
Wood burns while sanding	1. Sanding disc or belt is worn 2. Excessive pressure being applied to workpiece	1. Replace the disc or belt 2. Reduce pressure being applied to workpiece

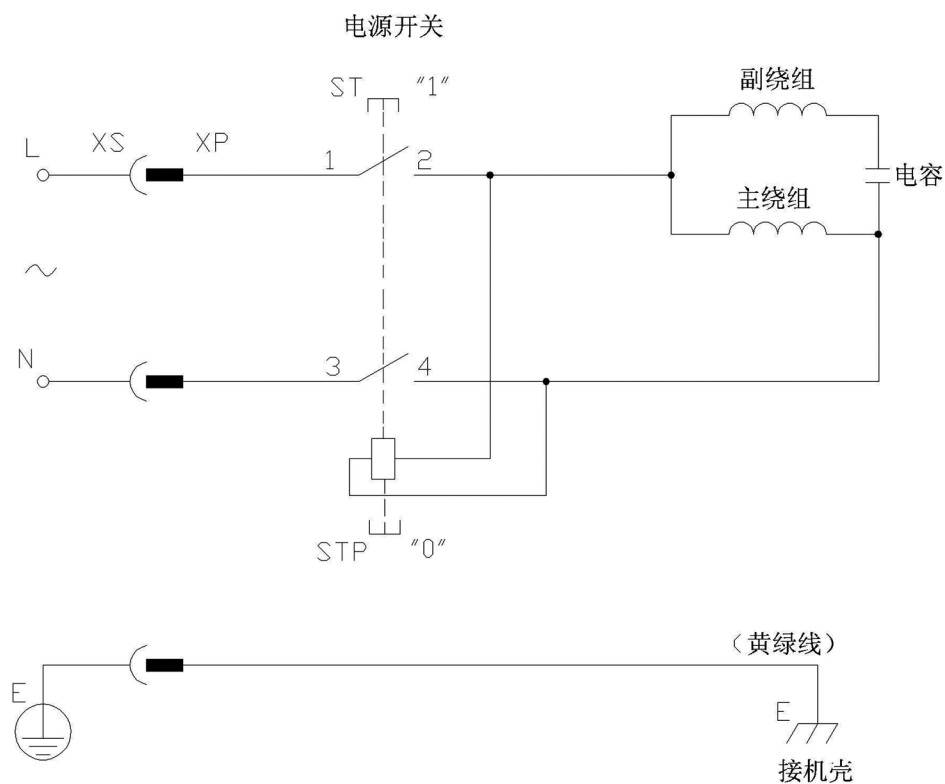




Exploded Diagrams/Lists

Part	Description	Qty
1	Knob	1
2	Cover	1
3	Label	1
4	Warning	1
5	Bel	1
6	Retaining Ring	2
7	Bearing	2
8	Driven Wheel	1
9	Shaft	1
10	Belt Guard	1
11	Washer	1
12	Screw	1
13	Screw	1
14	Pulley	1
15	Machine Body	1
16	Adjustable Shaft	1
17	Spring	1
18	Washer	1
19	Retaining Ring	1
20	Elastic Pin	1
21	Adjustable Plate	1
22	Spring	1
23	Spring	1
24	Knob	1
25	Washer	1
26	Bolt	1
27	Screw	2
28	Washer	2
29	Support Bracket	1
30	Nut	1
31	Screw	1
32	Elastic Washer	1
33	Washer	1
34	Belt Wheel	1
35	Insert	1
36	Bolt	1
37	Screw	1
38	Table	1
39	Nut	1
40	Washer	1
41	Bolt	1

Part	Description	Qty
42	Handle	1
43	Spring	1
44	Screw	1
45	Screw	3
46	Motor	1
47	Screw	2
48	Washer	2
49	Screw	1
50	Washer	1
51	Pointer	1
52	Cover	1
53	Screw	1
54	Disc	1
55	Sander	1
56	Knob	1
57	Washer	1
58	Mitre Gauge	1
59	Screw	1
60	Washer	1
61	Pointer	1
62	Sliding Bar	1
63	Table	1
64	Pin	2
65	Screw	2
66	Spring	2
67	Handle	2
68	Bolt	2
69	Washer	2
70	Cover for Dust	1
71	Washer	4
72	Screw	4
73	Screw	1
74	Rubber Pad	1
75	Base	1
76	Washer	2
77	Elastic Washer	2
78	Bolt	2
79	Rubber Pad	4
80	Cover for Belt	1
81	Washer	2
82	Elastic Washer	2
83	Screw	2



The Axminster guarantee

Buy with confidence from Axminster!

So sure are we of the quality, we cover all parts and labour free of charge for three years!



For more information visit axminstertools.com/3years



The packaging is suitable for recycling.
Please dispose of it in a responsible manner.



EU Countries Only

Do not dispose of electric tools together with household waste material.
By law they must be collected and recycled separately.



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axminstertools.com